

Horizon 2020 European Union funding for Research & Innovation



## Measuring Mobile Broadband Networks in Europe

Özgü Alay ozgu@simula.no Simula Research Laboratory

#### **EU H2020 Project**

Partners: Simula(coordinator), Celerway(Norway),
Telenor(Norway), IMDEA (Spain), KaU(Sweden), NET1(Sweden),
POLITO(Italy), Nextworks(Italy)

Budget: 6.5M €



## Mobile broadband (MBB) networks

Underpins a lot of vital operations of the modern society



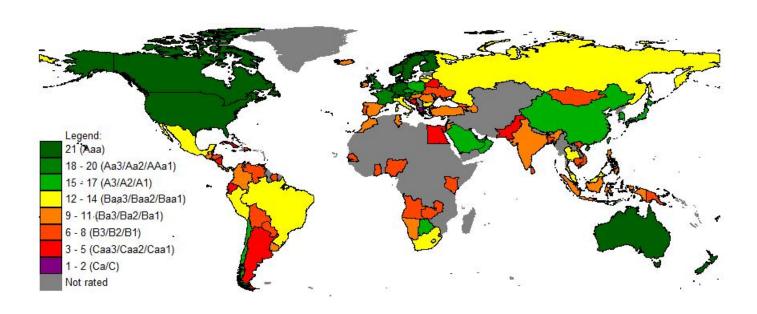
## Mobile broadband (MBB) networks

- Underpins a lot of vital operations of the modern society
- The popularity of mobile devices combined with high-capacity 3G and 4G mobile networks, has radically changed the way most people access and use the Internet.





## **Moody's of MBB Networks**



# Objective data on the performance and stability of MBB (user's perspective)?

Price, bandwidth, reliability and application performance

# MONROE: a unique platform for measurements and experiments in operational MBB networks

- Design, build and operate an open, European-scale, and flexible platform to run experiments on operational 3G/4G Mobile Broadband networks with WiFi connectivity
- Use the platform for:
  - identification of key MBB performance parameters, thus enabling accurate, realistic, persistent and meaningful monitoring and performance assessment
  - examination and evaluation of innovative protocols and services for MBB networks

#### **Regulators and society at large:** (Nkom)

 Assess the stability and performance of MBB networks to guide regulations and spur competition



#### **Users/consumers:**

 Make informed choices on which network provider to choose



**Operators:** (Telenor, NET1 and

#### Telefonica)

- Discover and monitor configuration/operational problems using the information on performance from the users' perspective
- A good alternative to expensive and time consuming drive-tests that identifies the coverage holes
- Help with more accurate frequency planning, more cost-efficient investments, and better network utilization





**Organizations and businesses:** (Nextworks, Celerway and LiveU)

 Transport/logistic companies and emergency services can assess the quality of their services that depend heavily on mobile networks in their operations





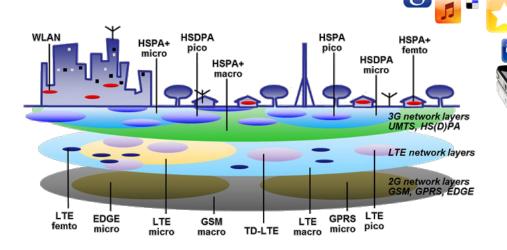
Sweden

**Researchers, innovators and experimenters:** (All academic partners, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Celerway and Telenor)

Evaluate the performance of novel applications or protocols in a

real operational setting





## **MONROE**

- Build on the existing NorNet Edge infrastructure, consisting of 200 dedicated operational nodes spread across Norway
- Extend the Coverage to 4
   European Countries (Norway,
   Sweden, Spain, Italy)
  - Comparison of different configurations, regulations, frequencies and operator strategies in and among different countries



## **MONROE**

- Nodes on buses, trains and trucks
  - Impact of mobility
  - Rural vs City
- 3MBB operators and WiFi
  - Experimenting on different access technologies
  - Explore new ways of combining them to increase performance and robustness
  - New opportunities, i.e., 4G/WIFI handover



## **Capability and Functionality Extensions**

- Linux based measurement boxes :
  - Allows kernel modifications
  - Different demanding applications
- Provides an user access and experiment scheduling interface through FP7 FED4FIRE



- Scheduling based on the privileges and data quotas
- Compatible to FP7 mPlane architecture
  - External experiments will be run via mPlane template
  - Core experiments will be collected at mPlane backend providing mPlane a fresh wireless dataset



#### **Use Case 1: KEY MBB Parameters**

# Performance assessment and monitoring of mobile broadband (MBB) networks

- Network Tomography: Performance and Reliability Parameters
  - Latency, packet loss, bandwidth, etc...
- Traffic analysis
  - Monitor and report live traffic statistics
- Route analytics: Network Topology Inference / Analysis
  - Path dynamics, Internet routing data, prefix geolocation

## **Use Case 2: Application Performance**

#### Service-oriented measurements

- Performance Measurement for Video on Demand and Video Conferencing Systems
- Performance measurements of Web traffic
- Assessment of Online Gaming performance
- Effect of the background traffic on the application performance
- Study how Quality of Experience (QoE) can be estimated from objective metrics

#### **Use Case 3: Novel Services and Protocols**

# Examination and evaluation of innovative protocols and services for MBB networks

- Evaluation of path support for MPTCP, ECN, TCP Fast Open, etc.
- Protocol Performance Optimizations
- Traffic offloading between MBB and WIFI
- Multipath Performance Measurements

#### **OPEN DATA and OPEN Source**

#### OPEN DATA

- provide open data whenever possible to enable not only the consortium members but all interested entities benefit from the MONROE platform.
- In order to access the open data measurement results, APIs for storage of and access to open data will be defined

### OPEN Source Software (OSS)

 All components of the system design developed will be released as OSS





## **External Users**

- Platform is open to external users:
  - external users are incorporated early on in the design process.
  - provide Experiments as a Service (EaaS):
     flexible high-level scripts to execute
     experiments, collect results, and analyze
     data





## First Open Call

- To be announced Early 2016
- Up to 150k € support
- Experiments
- Extensions to the testbed (HW and SW)

## **Current Status and Timeline**

- Started March 1<sup>st</sup> 2015 (will run 3 years)
- Currently working on
  - System design and proof-of-concept implementation
  - HW selection

- Prototype implementation is ready in March 2016
- Testbed open to external users in June 2016
- Testbed open to all users in March 2017



